Alabama Coordinated Health Network (ACHN)

Wednesday, October 14, 2020 -- The webinar will begin at 12:00 p.m. CST

ACHN Provider Profiler Updates: MARA Risk Scoring

Attention!

Please MUTE your <u>phone</u> and <u>computer microphone</u>!

- You will not hear any sound until the webinar begins.
 - Use the <u>Chat Box</u> function to type in questions.
- Questions will be answered at the end of the webinar.

Today's Objectives



- Review of PCP Payment Structure and Timeline
- Review of Attribution and Quality Measures
 - Accessing Provider Profiler Dashboard Reports
- Review of Cost Effectiveness and MARA Methodology Updates
 - Update on changes to MARA Risk scoring methodology
 - Accessing Provider Profiler Dashboard Reports
- Q&A

PCP Payment Structure



BONUS PAYMENTS

This is a Bonus pool in the amount of \$15 million annually to fund three Bonus payments for Participating PCP groups.

The Bonus Payment pool is paid quarterly and allotted as follows:

- 50% for Quality
- 45% for Cost Effectiveness
- 5% for PCMH Recognition

Quality Metric Performance

Cost Effectiveness

Patient-Centered
Medical Home Activities

Impacted by attribution

Regional ACHN Participation Payment Enhanced FFS Rate

Above payments are achievable if physician participates with regional ACHN entity

Base Fee-For-Service – Current FFS schedule for all physicians*

^{*} Providers currently eligible for BUMP Payments will still be able to receive BUMP rates if they choose to not participate with the ACHN but will *NOT* be eligible for Participation Rates or Bonus Payments.

PCP Bonus Payment Timeline



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Base Timeline Model For Initial Calculated Payment	July-19	August-19	September-19	October-19	November-19 0	December-19	January-20	February-20	March-20	April-20	May-20	June-20	July-20	August-20	September-20	October-20	November-20 E	December-20	January-21	February-21	March-21	April-21	May-21 gu	June-21	July-21	August-21 07	September-21	October-21		December-21
Patient Attribution				•	•									Rolli	ing 24	4 M	onth	Loo	kbacı	k/										
Quality								(Calei	ndar	Year	w 6	Mor	nths	Roll C	Dut														
Cost Effectiveness					1	12 M	onth	s Dat	ta w	3 M	lonths	Ro.	II Ou	t																
РСМН																														
			D	ata .	Sour	ce M	lonth	,				First	t Cal	culat Dai	ed Po te	ym	ent													

Attribution and Quality Measures



Guiding Principles of Attribution Methodology



- Consistency with ACHN's principles of paying for activity.
- Continued emphasis on care coordination and health outcomes with a focus on preventative care.
- Acknowledgement that some recipients require specialist care.
- Evaluation of activities at the group level.

Attribution Overview



- Attribution is the process that is used to associate a Medicaid recipient to the PCP Group that provides primary care to that recipient.
 - PCP Groups must sign the two agreements (one with Medicaid, one with an ACHN entity) to participate.
- Under the ACHN Program, Medicaid recipients are attributed to PCP Groups based on historical claims data utilization.
- PCPs are encouraged to continue seeing patients, as medically necessary, on a consistent basis to increase the likelihood of attribution.
- Attribution is a critical factor in determining distribution of bonus payments among eligible providers.
- <u>Attribution replaced panel assignments</u>. Under ACHN, the Patient 1st program ceased to exist and capitation payments were no longer paid, as of September 30, 2019.
 - A smaller number of attributed members compared to members in the previous panel does not necessarily equate to a reduced payment.

Guiding Principles for Quality Metrics



- The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) collects quality measure data from all 50 states in an effort to strengthen quality of care and health outcomes.
- Specifications for adult and child core set measures are released annually by Health & Human Services.
- All measures are nationally validated and have standard specifications.
- The ACHN benchmarks are based on quality performance scores as reported by the various states and are adjusted as necessary.
- Benchmarks are posted at <u>www.Medicaid.Alabama.gov</u> and will be updated on an annual basis.
- The primary focus is measurable attainable improvement in healthcare outcomes.
- To qualify for quality bonus payments, <u>PCP groups must achieve a quality score of 50% or higher</u> (i.e., meet targets for at least half of applicable quality measures).

Provider Quality Measures - Child



8 Provider Quality Measures

4 Child Quality Measures

W34-CH: Well-Child Visits in the 3rd, 4th, 5th, and 6th years of Life

AWC-CH: Adolescent Well-Care Visits

CIS-CH: Childhood Immunization Status - Combination 3

IMA-CH: Immunization For Adolescents - Combination 2

Provider Quality Measures - Adult



8 Provider Quality Measures

4 Adult Quality Measures

AMM-AD: Antidepressant Medication Management - Continuation Phase

HA1C-AD: Comprehensive Diabetes Care: Hemoglobin A1C (HBA1C) Testing

FUA-AD: Follow-Up after Emergency Department Visit for Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse or Dependence

CHL-AD: Chlamydia Screening in Women Ages 21–24

Timeline of Quality Measurement Periods used for Quality Measure Profiler Reports



Provider Profiler Quality Measure Scorecard (MGD-S362-Q) and Provider Profiler Supplemental Member Summary, Quality Measures Report Card (MGD-M362-Q) Timeline	Q1, FY21	Q2, FY21	Q3, FY21	Q4, FY21	Q1, FY22	Q2, FY22	Q3, FY22	Q4, FY22	Q1, FY23	Q2, FY23	Q3, FY23	Q4, FY23
	(Oct - Dec	(Jan - Mar	(April - June	(July - Sept	(Oct - Dec	(Jan - Mar	(April - June	(July - Sept	(Oct - Dec	(Jan - Mar	(April - June	(July - Sept
	2020)	2021)	2021)	2021)	2021)	2022)	2022)	2022)	2022)	2023)	2023)	2023)
Timeline of Quality Measures Used for MGD- S362-Q and MGD-M362-Q Reports	CY2019	CY2019	CY2019	CY2019	CY2020	CY2020	CY2020	CY2020	CY2021	CY2021	CY2021	CY2021

Provider Profiler Dashboard Reports

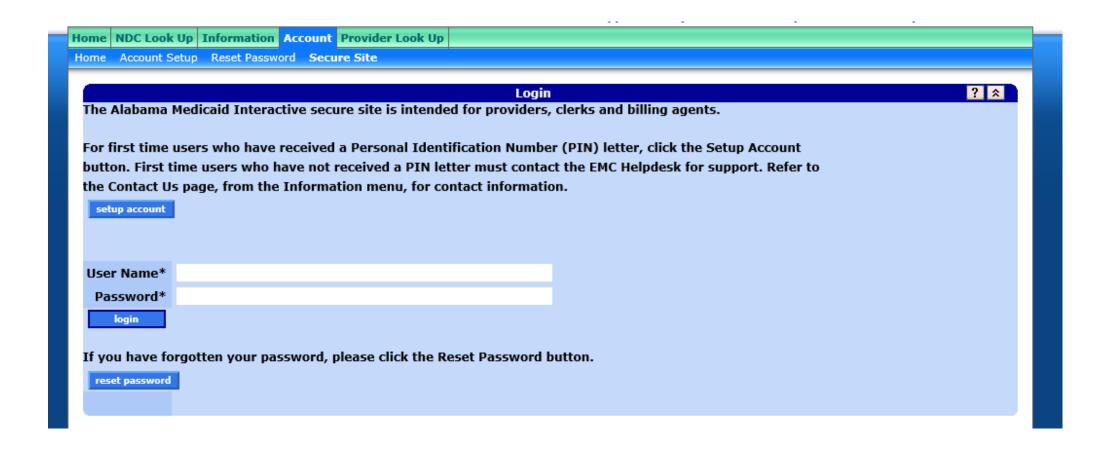


- 1. Provider Profiler Quality Measure Scorecard: MGD-S362-Q Report (this is a summary level report that illustrates your current scoring)
- 2. Provider Profiler Supplemental Member Summary File Quality Measures: MGD-M362-Q Report (this is a report that reveals how each individual affects your score)
- 3. Provider Profiler Cost Effectiveness Scorecard: MGD-S364-Q Report (this is a summary level report that illustrates your current scoring)
- 4. Provider Profiler Supplemental Member Summary File Cost Effectiveness: MGD-M364-Q Report (this is a report that reveals how each individual affects your score)

Accessing Provider Profiler Reports through the Provider Web Portal



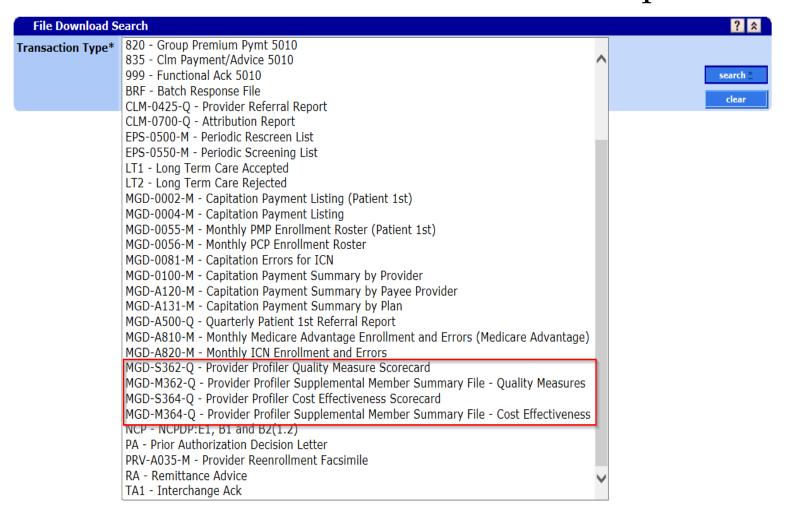
- Web Portal Link: https://www.medicaid.alabamaservices.org/ALPortal/
- To access the login panel click Account and then click Secure Site



Accessing Provider Portal, Cont.



Click on Trade Files Tab and Download Options



Provider Portal showing MGD-S362-Q in drop down list

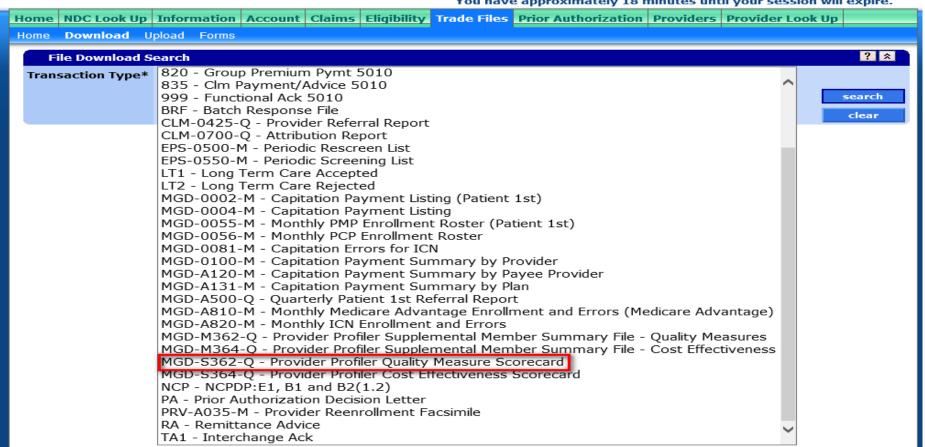




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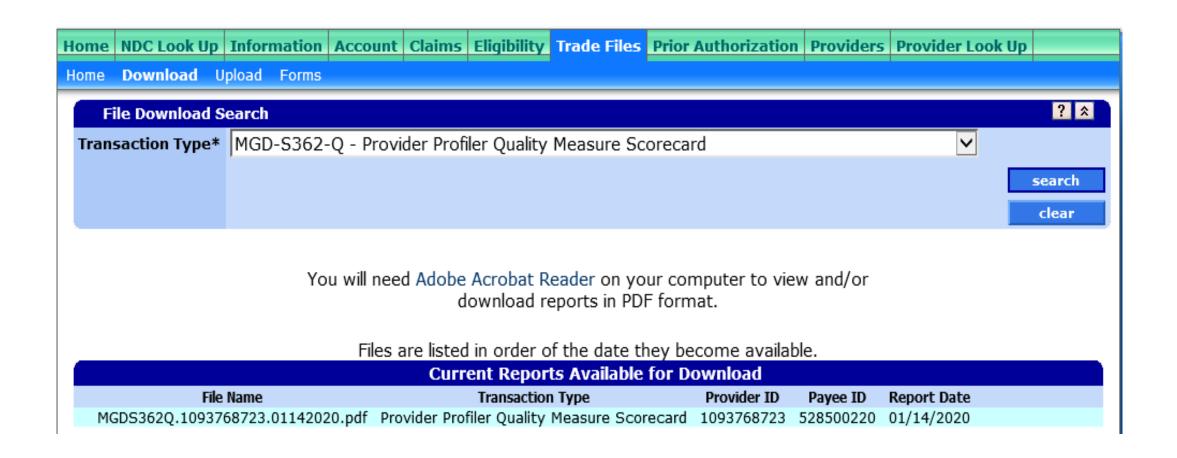
Wednesday, January 15, 2020

You have approximately 18 minutes until your session will expire.



MGD-S362-Q report download from the Web Portal





Provider Profiler – Quality Measures Summary Scorecard



Report: MGD-S362-Q ALABAMA MEDICAID AGENCY
Process: MGDS362Q MEDICAID MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM Run Date: 01/21/2020
Location: MGDS362Q PROVIDER PROFILER QUALITY MEASURE SCORECARD Page: 1
REPORT PERIOD: 01/01/2020 - 03/31/2020

PROVIDER (NPI:MCD:NAME): 009999999 : 999999900 : ABC PROVIDERS PC

The ACTUAL bonus payments for this quarter are based solely on provider attribution. The CALCULATED Provider Quality bonus payments begin in July 2021. The ESTIMATED bonus payment shown in the scorecard below is projected based on Quality Measures for this quarter and are shared for illustrative purposes only. This dashboard is designed to provide guidance for attainment of future bonus calculations. Quality Measure scores are based on attributed recipients for this quarter and calculated using calendar year 2018 as the measurement period.

Total Number of Attributed ACHN Members: 497,211
Attributed Members in Groups Meeting Quality Score Minimum: 287,046
Members Attributed to PCP Group in Quarter: 769
Quarterly Bonus Amount: \$5,249.59

PCP QUALITY BONUS PAYMENT SCORECARD

	Measure	Numerator	Denominator	Quality	Baseline	Benchmark	Improvement	Meets
				Score			Needed	Target
PEDIATRIC MEASURES	W34-CH	51	65	78.5%	61.1%	66.7%	-11.8%	Yes
	AWC-CH	21	31	67.7%	43.0%	45.0%	-22.7%	Yes
	CIS-CH	12	25	48.0%	70.5%	74.0%	26.0%	No
	IMA-CH	2	6	33.3%	20.4%	24.6%	-8.7%	Yes
ADULT MEASURES	AMM-AD	0	0	0.0%	29.6%	37.1%	0.0%	N/A
	HA1C-AD	0	0	0.0%	73.4%	83.3%	0.0%	N/A
	FUA-AD	0	0	0.0%	11.4%	12.4%	0.0%	N/A
	CHL-AD	0	0	0.0%	9.7%	54.3%	0.0%	N/A

Provider Quality Measures Legend
W34-CH Well-Child Visits in the Third, Fourth, Fifth and Sixth Years of Life
AWC-CH Adolescent Well Care Visits
CIS-CH Childhood Immunization Status (Combo 3)
IMA-CH Immunization for Adolescents (Combo 2)
AMM-AD Antidepressant Medication Management - Continuation Phase (6 months)
HA1C-AD Comprehensive Diabetes Care: Hemoglobin AlC (HbA1C) Testing

FUA-AD Follow-Up after Emergency Department Visit for Alcohol or other drug abuse or Dependence (30 Days) CHL-AD Chlamydia Screening in Women Ages 21 - 24

QUALITY BONUS PAYMENT CALCULATION METHODOLOGY STEPS

\$1,875,000	Quarterly Quality Bonus Payment Pool
50%	Minimum Quality Metric for Bonus (a)
769	Members Attributed (b)
0.15%.	Distribution of Attributed Members (c)
75.00%	Quality Score (d)
0.27%	Distribution of Attributed Members for Groups Meeting Quality Metric Minimum (e)
0.27%	Bonus Distribution Rate before normalization (f)
0.28%	Normalized Bonus Distribution Rate (g)
\$5,249.59	Quality Bonus Distribution (h)

Methodology:

- (a) Represents the minimum ratio of applicable quality metrics met
- (b) Represents the members attributed to the PCP group in the quarter
- (c) Represents the distribution of members in each PCP Group compared to the total ACHN attributed members
- (d) Represents members attributed to PCP Group in the quarter who met the minimum quality metric (e) Represents the distribution of members in each PCP Group who met the minimum quality metric
- (f) Bonus Distribution by PCP group before normalization (calculated by multiplying the Quality Score and member distribution in groups meeting minimum quality metric)

Provider Profiler – Quality Measures Recipient Level Detail



08:55:00

Run Date: 01/21/2020

Run Time:

PROVIDER PROFILER SUPPLEMENTAL MEMBER SUMMARY FILE - QUALITY MEASURES Location: MGDM362Q Page: REPORT PERIOD: 01/01/2020 - 03/31/2020 PROVIDER (NPI:MCD:NAME): 9999999999 : 999999999 : XYZ MEDICAL ASSOCIATES PC 23 MEMBERS ATTRIBUTED IN QUARTER: MEDICAID ID BIRTH DATE AWC-CH IMA-CH AMM-AD HA1C-AD FUA-AD CHL-AD D N N D N D 00000000001 XX/XX/XXXX 00000000002 XX/XX/XXXX 00000000003 XX/XX/XXXX 00000000004 XX/XX/XXXX 00000000005 XX/XX/XXXX 0000000006 XX/XX/XXXX XX/XX/XXXX 000000000007 0000000000 XX/XX/XXXX 00000000010 XX/XX/XXXX 00000000011 XX/XX/XXXX 0 00000000012 XX/XX/XXXX 00000000013 XX/XX/XXXX 00000000014 XX/XX/XXXX 00000000015 XX/XX/XXXX 00000000016 XX/XX/XXXX 00000000017 XX/XX/XXXX 0000000018 XX/XX/XXXX 0 00000000019 XX/XX/XXXX 0 0 0 XX/XX/XXXX 00000000020 00000000021 XX/XX/XXXX 0 00000000022 XX/XX/XXXX 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 00000000023 XX/XX/XXXX O O O 0 O 00000000024 XX/XX/XXXX

NUMERATOR

0

9

0

DENOMINATOR

9

O

ALABAMA MEDICAID AGENCY

MEDICAID MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM

In the column headings, N=NUMERATOR, D=DENOMINATOR. Value '1' in the numerator and/or denominator indicates that the recipient met the criteria for the specific Quality Measure. Value '0' in the numerator and/or denominator indicates that the recipient did not meet the criteria for the Quality Measure.

Measure

AMM-CH

HAC-CH

FUA-CH

Values above '1' in the numerator and/or denominator is applicable only to FUA-AD measure, which indicates a count of follow-up visits (e.g. a value of '3' equals '3' visits).

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Provider Quality Measures Legend:

Measure

W34-CH

AWC-CH

CIS-CH

Report : MGD-M362-Q

Process : MGDM362Q

TOTALS

Well-Child Visits in the Third, Fourth, Fifth and Sixth Years of Life W34-CH AWC-CH Adolescent Well Care Visits

CIS-CH Childhood Immunization Status (Combo 3)

NUMERATOR

IMA-CH Immunization for Adolescents (Combo 2)

O

Antidepressant Medication Management - Continuation Phase (6 months) AMM-AD HA1C-AD Comprehensive Diabetes Care: Hemoglobin A1C (HbA1C) Testing

DENOMINATOR

FUA-AD Follow-Up after Emergency Department Visit for Alcohol or other drug abuse or Dependence (30 Days) CHL-AD Chlamydia Screening in Women Ages 21 - 24

Cost Effectiveness and Updates to MARA Risk Scoring Methodology



Guiding Principles for Cost Effectiveness



- Consistency with ACHN's principles of paying for activity with a focus on preventative care and health outcomes.
- Acknowledgement that risk levels vary across practices.
- Results are risk-adjusted, using validated methodologies.
- Evaluation of activities at the group level.

Cost Effectiveness Overview



- All participating PCP groups will be eligible for a performance payment if the PCP group meets or exceeds the cost effectiveness criteria established by Medicaid.
- Medicaid utilizes Milliman Advanced Risk Adjusters (MARA) software to assess the cost risks of the ACHN population and apply a customized algorithm to calculate a Cost Effectiveness score for each participating PCP group.
- To qualify for the Cost Effectiveness bonus, PCP groups must have a score less than or equal to the statewide median Cost Effectiveness score.
- Cost Effectiveness scores incorporate the following:
 - 1. Overall average risk of a PCP group's attributed recipients;
 - 2. Overall per member per month (PMPM) cost of a PCP group's attributed recipients; and
 - 3. Overall PMPM cost of the statewide attributed ACHN population.
- Actual PMPM costs are compared to risk-adjusted, expected PMPM costs to determine a PCP group score.

Cost Effectiveness Calculations

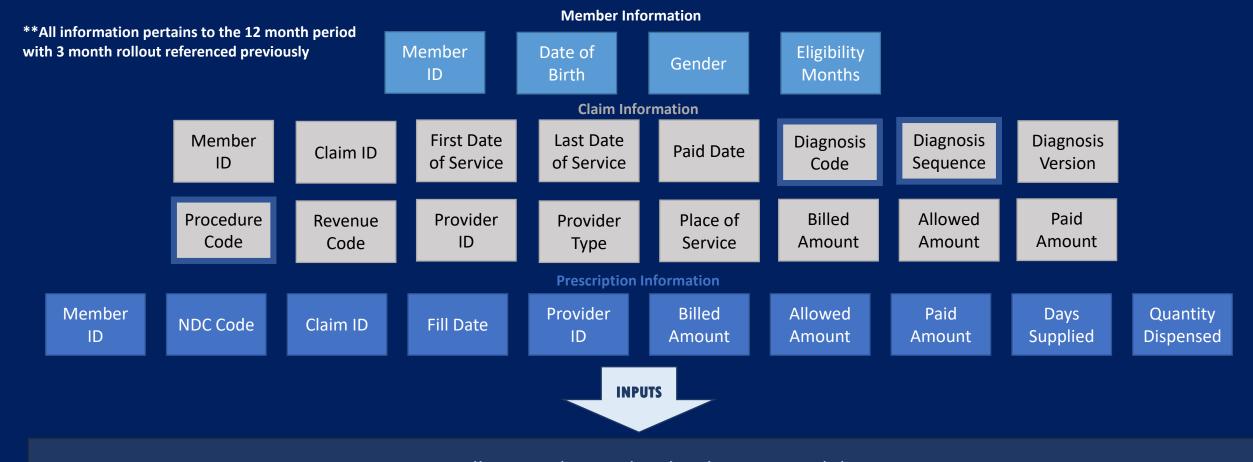


- Compares a 12-month per member per month (PMPM) to a <u>risk-adjusted</u> expected PMPM.
- Groups ranked by a Cost Effectiveness score that is derived from actual PMPM versus the expected PMPM. ($^{Actual\ PMPM}/_{Expected\ PMPM}$)
- Bonus payment is paid for PCP groups at or below the median Cost Effectiveness score.
- Cost Effectiveness calculation includes a PMPM calculation for the statewide attributed ACHN population.
 - Cost Effectiveness calculation excludes certain costs (e.g., Network entity case management costs, other bonus payments, waiver costs, drug rebates, etc.).

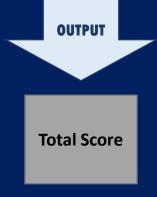
MARA Risk Scoring

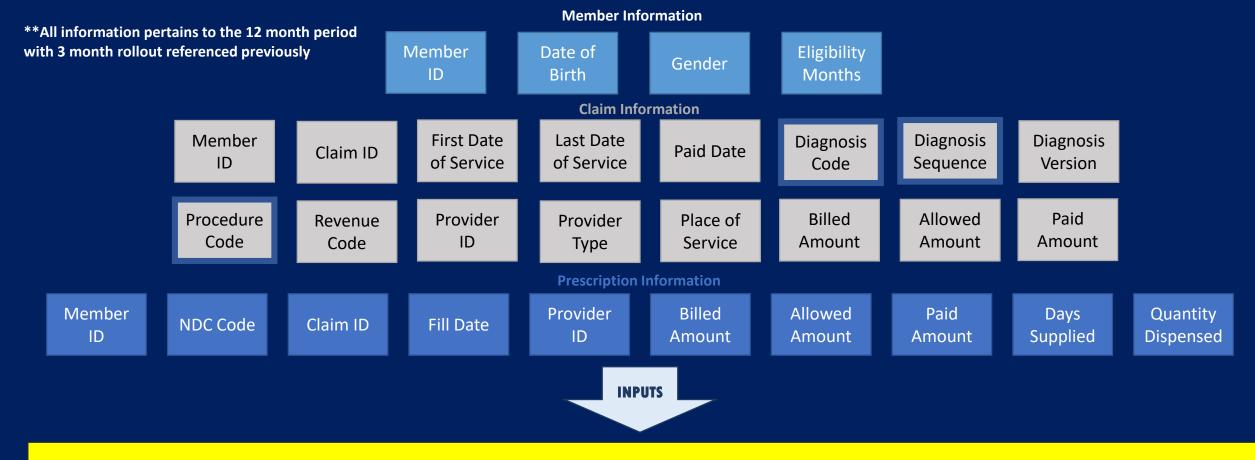


- Risk scores are standardized metrics used to evaluate a member's previous health experience and/or to predict health outcomes.
- Medicaid utilizes software developed by MARA for these calculations. Several statistical models are employed for these processes.
 - MARA = Milliman Advanced Risk Adjusters
- Medicaid utilizes multiple risk scores for ACHN Processes.
 - **Prospective Risk Scores** which predicts *future* risk given the past year's claims experience, used for Care Coordination.
 - Concurrent Risk Scores provides a singular, standardized, expected risk score given the past year's claim experience, used for Cost Effectiveness Bonus Calculations.



Milliman Advanced Risk Adjusters Model





Milliman Advanced Risk Adjusters Model Version 4



Changes in MARA Version 4



- Total Model Recalibration more recent data sets included, including more Medicaid data sets as they developed, tested, and deployed the new model.
- Adjustments to the age and gender baseline models.
- Further inclusion of lifestyle and social determinants of health claims.
- A patch has recently been released to include COVID 19 diagnosis and COVID 19 likely diagnosis.
 - These patches regularly update the model's use of NDC codes. For instance, the change from version 3 to version 4 also included 6,442 new NDC codes.

Changes in MARA Version 4



• The average risk scores of MARA version 4 are slightly lower than MARA version 3.

	Conc	current	Prospe	ective
	MARAv3	MARAv4	MARAv3	MARAv4
September-19	1.31	1.19	1.09	1.03
October-19	1.31	1.22	1.09	1.08
November-19	1.34	1.21	1.11	1.04
December-19	1.31	1.20	1.07	1.15
January-20	1.32	1.18	1.09	1.00
February-20	1.34	1.20	1.10	1.01
March-20	1.36	1.21	1.12	0.98
April-20	1.38	1.22	1.12	0.98
May-20	1.35	1.20	1.10	0.97
June-20	1.33	1.17	1.08	0.93

Changes in MARA Version 4



- Milliman has also suggested that we normalize the risk score specifically to the ACHN population for the cost effectiveness calculations. In doing so, Medicaid can more accurately compare provider groups.
 - Raw risk scores describe PMPM (ex. A risk score of 1 expects the statewide PMPM, and a risk score of 2 expects twice the statewide PMPM.)
 - Normalized risk scores describe PMPMs within groups (ex. ACHN vs all AL Medicaid enrollees). Normalization will standardize the scale of comparison between provider groups. (ex. A *normalized* average group risk score of 3.75 means your group risk score is 3.75 times higher than the average risk score (1) for ACHN provider groups.)
- Provider group risk scores will seem higher. So will efficiency scores. The statewide median will also be higher.
- There will be more providers with an efficiency score above 1.

Cost Effectiveness Provider Scorecard



PROVIDER (NPI:MCD:NAME): 9999999999 . 999999999 : XYZ MEDICAL ASSOCIATES PC

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TOTAL NUMBER OF ATT	TRIBUTED ACHN	MEMBERS:	501,057
ATTRIBUTED MEMBERS	IN GROUPS AT	OR BELOW MEDIAN THRESHHOLD:	358,562
MEMBERS ATTRIBUTED	TO PCP GROUP	IN QUARTER:	23
COST EFFECTIVENESS	BONUS:		108.24

PCP Cost Effectiveness Bonus Payment Scorecard - Cost Effectiveness Metrics

Service Type	PMPM	State-wide PMPM		
Inpatient	\$112	\$69	Practice Risk Score	4.43
Outpatient	\$33	\$15	Expected PMPM	\$1,277
Mental Health	\$4	\$12	Cost Effectiveness Score	0.61
Pharmacy	\$465	\$81	Median Threshold	0.74
Physician	\$110	\$50	Below Median	Yes
Other	\$59	\$58		
TOTAL	\$785	\$288		

COST EFFECTIVENESS BONUS PAYMENT CALCULATION METHODOLOGY STEPS

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\$1,687,500	Quarterly Cost Effectiveness Bonus Payment
0.74	Median Threshold (a)
23	Members Attributed (b)
0.00%	Distribution of Attributed Members (c)
0.01%	Distribution of Attributed Members for Groups below Median Threshold (d)
0.61	Cost Effectiveness Score (e)
0.01%	Bonus Distribution Rate (f)
\$108.24	Cost Effectiveness Bonus Distribution (g)

Cost Effectiveness Provider Scorecard



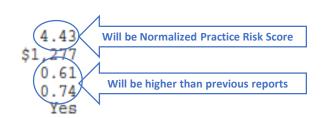
PROVIDER (NPI:MCD:NAME): 9999999999 : XYZ MEDICAL ASSOCIATES PC

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COST EFFECTIVENESS BONUS PAYMENT CALCULATION METHODOLOGY STEPS

\$108.24

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0.61	Cost Effectiveness Score (e)
0.01%	Bonus Distribution Rate (f)

Cost Effectiveness Bonus Distribution (a)

References



- Evaluation of Risk Models
 - Accuracy of Claims-Based Risk Scoring Models, Society of Actuaries (2016). Geof Hileman, Spenser Steele
 - <u>Milliman Advanced Risk Adjusters, "A Better Choice for Medicaid Population Health"</u>, <u>Milliman, 2019, Shannon Currier, Erica Rode</u>
 - Alabama Medicaid uses the Claims & Prescription regularized regression.
- MARA Brochure